



جامعة السلطان الشريف علي الإسلامية  
UNIVERSITY ISLAM SULTAN SHARIF ALI  
SULTAN SHARIF ALI ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY

## Faculty of Islamic Development Management Semester I, 2022/2023 Academic Session

### Final Examination Question Paper

**Course Code : CH2105**

**Course Name : Islamic History and Civilizations**

**Course Level : Undergraduate Program**

**Time : 3 hours**

#### **Notes:**

1. Choose and Answer any **four** (4) of the following questions.
2. Please do not forget to write your Student ID number.

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

**QUESTION 1 (15 Marks)**

In the 14<sup>th</sup> century, Ibn Khaldun coined the term *'Umran* to describe what is called civilization today. Explain briefly the five characteristic of Islamic civilizations.

**QUESTION 2 (15 Marks)**

Tawhîd, being the essence of Islamic civilization, is a general view of reality, of truth, of the world, of space and time, of human history etc. Describe briefly the following principles:

- a. Duality
- b. Ideationality
- c. Teleology
- d. Capacity of Man and Malleability of Nature
- e. Responsibility and Judgement

**QUESTION 3 (15 Marks)**

Throughout the Islamic history, briefly explain five reasons for the disunity among the Muslim ummah.

**QUESTION 4 (15 Marks)**

What do you understand by the term "*sîrah*"? Explain five points on the importance of learning and practicing the *sîrah* of Prophet Muhammad SAW.

**QUESTION 5 (15 Marks)**

Describe five major differences between the dynasty of Umayyad and the Abbasid caliphs.

بِالتَّوْفِيقِ وَالنَّجَاحِ