



جامعة السلطان الشريف علي الإسلامية
UNIVERSITI ISLAM SULTAN SHARIF ALI
SULTAN SHARIF ALI ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY

**Faculty of Islamic Development Management
Semester I, 2020/2021 Academic Session**

Final Examination Question Paper

Course Code : CM1301
Course Name : Islamic-based Development
Course Level : Undergraduate Programme
Time : 3 hours

Notes:

1. Answer **ALL** of the following questions on a separate answer sheet.

QUESTION 1

(15 MARKS)

- a) What is the difference between *Maqāṣid al-Sharī'ah* and Maslow's Hierarchy of needs? List down the similarities and differences with examples.
- b) How can actors of Islamic-based Development address current issues using *Maqāṣid al-Sharī'ah* approach? Discuss with examples.

QUESTION 2

(15 MARKS)

- (a) An actor of Islamic-based Development is required to fulfill his mission as a *khalīfah* on this earth by developing several components of the self which comprise of intellect ('*aql*), desire (*nafs*) and heart (*qalb*). Explain the relationship between these three components.
- (b) How can the management of the three components in question (b) help an actor of Development achieve spiritual as well as physical success in order to overcome the issues stated in the article?

QUESTION 3

(15 MARKS)

"Disasters, which have become normal global phenomena since time immemorial and befallen people at almost all corners of the world, are not merely confined to extreme events that entail adverse effects on people and their environment. Delving into what Quran says, one comes to conclude that the meaning of disasters indeed goes beyond the merely chaotic incidents, loss of lives and wealth, etc, to encompass all calamities that entail the wrath of Allah for mankind's disobedience against Him. Indications provided by the Quran reveal that the ultimate form of calamities is undoubtedly the punishments to be received by evildoers in the Hereafter for their acts of disobedience in this world, making them suffer from not just the disastrous events in this world but also the ultimate Hell-fire in the hereafter."

Extracted from article: Salleh, M.S & Hamat, A.F.C (2010)

- a) How can the United Nations global Sustainable Development Goals help to alleviate these natural disasters? Choose **one** SDG and explain with examples.
- b) How can the principles of Islamic-based Development help to alleviate these natural disasters? Choose **one** principle and explain with examples.

QUESTION 4

(15 MARKS)

- a) The Islamic timescale of development comprise of 5 different stages/ realms of development. Discuss what are they and why are they important towards the development of a country?