



جامعة السلطان الشريف علي الإسلامية  
UNIVERSITI ISLAM SULTAN SHARIF ALI  
SULTAN SHARIF ALI ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY

**Faculty of Shariah and Law**  
**Semester I, 2020/2021 Academic Session**

**Final Examination**  
**Question Paper**

**Course Code : LS4301**  
**Course Name : Principles of Ijtihad and Fatwa**  
**Course Level : Bachelor's Degree**  
**Time : 3 hours**

**Instructions:**

1. This examination paper consists of TWO PARTS.
2. Answer any **THREE** questions from PART I.
3. Answer **ALL** questions from PART II.

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

## PART I

ANSWER ANY THREE OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS.

### QUESTION 1 (10 Marks)

Discuss the emergence and development of *madhahib fiqhiyyah*.

### QUESTION 2 (10 Marks)

Compare and contrast the *ijtihad* based on inference and the one based on application. Support your answer with examples.

### QUESTION 3 (10 Marks)

Discuss the role of *ijtihad* in the life of a Muslim community?

### QUESTION 4 (10 Marks)

What are the impacts of changing *ijtihad*?

## PART II

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS.

### QUESTION 5 (15 Marks)

Analyze the views of scholars on the truth and fallacy of the result of *ijtihad*.

### QUESTION 6 (15 Marks)

Elaborate the views of scholars on the divisibility of *ijtihad*.

بالتوفيق والنجاح