



جامعة السلطان الشريف علي الإسلامية  
UNIVERSITI ISLAM SULTAN SHARIF ALI  
SULTAN SHARIF ALI ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY

**Faculty of Shariah and Law**  
**Semester I, 2015/2016 Academic Session**

**Final Examination Question Paper**

**Course Code : LS 5301**  
**Course Name : Ayat al-Ahkam**  
**Course Level : Bachelor of Law (LLB) & Bachelor of**  
**Shariah Law (BSL)**  
**Time : 3 hours**

**Note:**

Answer any **four (4)** of the following questions.

5. Explain the portion of *ayah* which says:

“They learn from them that by which they cause separation between a man and his wife”.

(2 marks)

### Question Two (15 Marks)

In *Surah al-Baqarah* Allah Almighty says:

وَالْمُطَلَّاتُ يَتَرَبَّصْنَ بِأَنْفُسِهِنَّ ثَلَاثَةَ قُرُوءٍ وَلَا يَحِلُّ لَهُنَّ أَنْ يَكْتُمْنَ مَا خَلَقَ اللَّهُ فِي أَرْحَامِهِنَّ إِنْ كُنَّ يُؤْمِنَنَّ بِاللَّهِ  
وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ وَبُعُولَتُهُنَّ أَحَقُّ بِرَدِّهِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ إِنْ أَرَادُوا إِصْلَاحًا وَلَهُنَّ مِثْلُ الَّذِي عَلَيْهِنَّ بِالْمَعْرُوفِ وَلِلرِّجَالِ عَلَيْهِنَّ  
دَرَجَةٌ وَاللَّهُ عَزِيزٌ حَكِيمٌ (228)

(228. And divorced women shall wait (as regards their marriage) for three menstrual periods, and it is not lawful for them to conceal what Allah has created in their wombs, if they believe in Allah and the Last Day. And their husbands have the better right to take them back in that period, if they wish for reconciliation. And they (women) have rights (over their husbands as regards living expenses) similar (to those of their husbands) over them (as regards obedience and respect) to what is reasonable, but men have a degree (of responsibility) over them. And Allah is All-Mighty, All-Wise.)

1. What is divorce in Islam? Why is it allowed?

(2 marks)

2. What is 'Iddah? Explain the meaning of word 'quru' in the *ayah* and its implication to the view of *Ulama* relating 'Iddah.

(4 marks)

3. States three (3) rules from the above *ayah*.

(6 marks)

4. State types of 'Iddah in Islam and their authorities from the Holy Qur'an.

(3 marks)

4. State the various stages of fasting (Sawm) in Islam (2 marks)
5. Discuss briefly the rules of *Fidyah* in fasting of Ramadan. (5 marks)
6. Explain briefly the portion of the above *ayat* which says:  
“Allah intends for you ease, and He does not want to make things difficult for you”. (2 marks)

**Question Four (15 Marks)**

Islam prohibits *Riba* and considers it as a capital sin.

1. Write the *ayah* from the Holy Quran which indicates the above statement with the explanation. (3 marks)
2. State the reasons of revelation of the *ayah*. (2 marks)
3. Define briefly *Riba* and its types. (4 marks)
4. Is banking interest considered as *Riba*? Why? (4 marks)
5. How does *Riba* constitute war against Allah and His Messenger? (2 marks)

**Question Five (15 Marks)**

Discuss briefly on the following topics:-